Python
Bootcamp
& Masterclass

None



- None represents the absence of a value.
- When python interpreter starts, it creates one and only one None object and all future references in that session will point to that singleton object
- All functions should return something, so if a function doesn't have anything to return, it will return None (e.g., print function returns None)
- None is an object. None is the sole instance of the NoneType type.
- None is an immutable keyword.
- None evaluates to False



```
x = None
y = None
id(x)
id(y)
type(x)
type(y)
x is y
             # None is a singleton (only a single instance of it exists within a system at any given time)
140709150989528
140709150989528
NoneType
NoneType
x = print('Hello World!')
print(x)
Hello World!
None
bool(None)
bool(not None)
False
True
```





Online Resources

For best python resources, please visit:



gknxt.com/python/



