

Python Bootcamp & Masterclass

membership
operators



Operators

Arithmetic

+

Comparison

>

Assignment

=

Logical

or

Bitwise

Membership

in

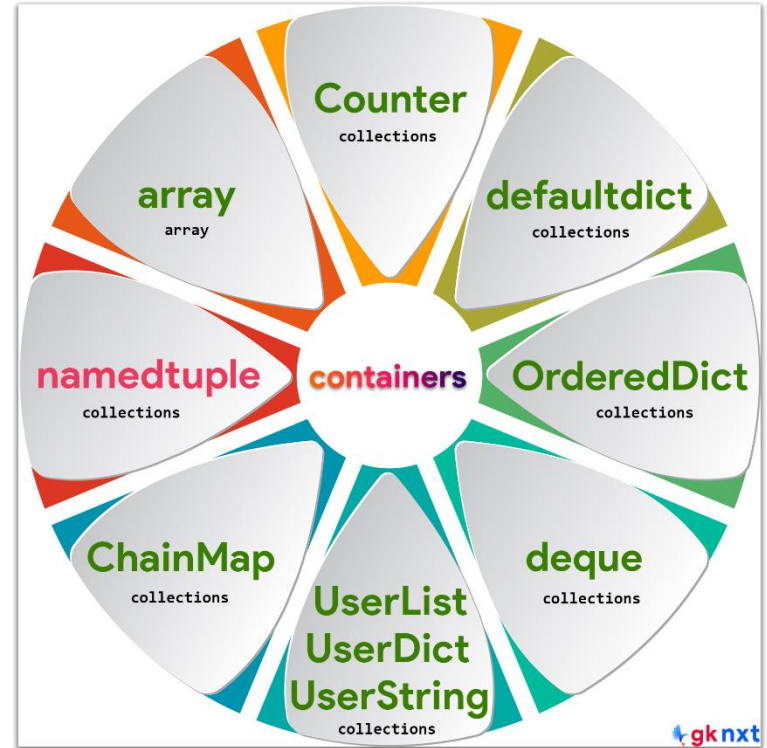
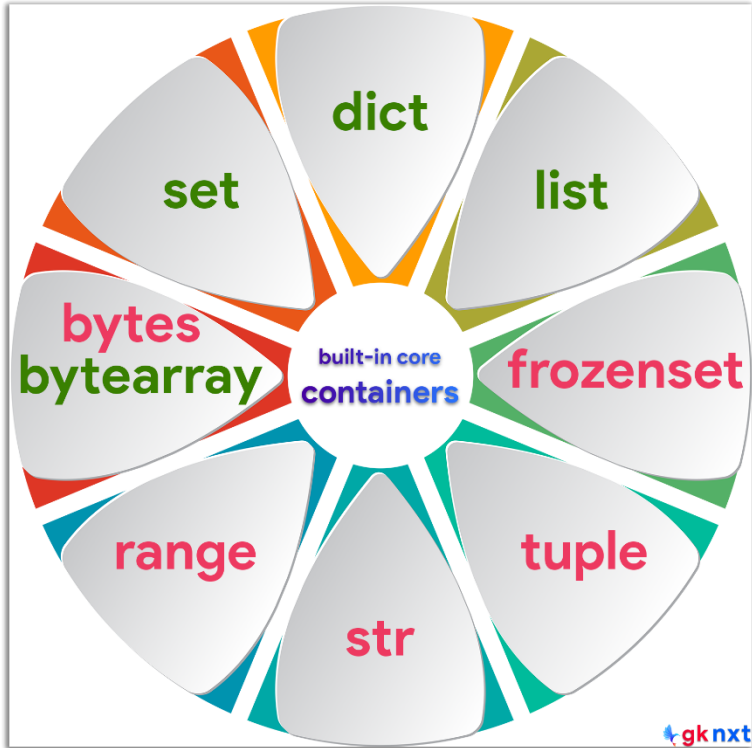
Identity

is



- 1 The operators **in** and **not in** test for object membership: $x \text{ in } y$ is true if and only if x is contained in y . $x \text{ not in } y$ yields the inverse truth value.
- 2 **in** and **not in** check membership using **`__contains__`** magic method
- 3 **in** operator is a reserved keyword to test membership of the left operand in the collection defined as the right operand.

A container is an object that implements the method `__contains__`. So, any object that support membership testing is a container (membership operators : `in` and `not in`)



```
'nx' in 'gknxt'  
'GK' not in 'gknxt'
```

True

True

```
a = [1]  
b = [1, 2, 3]  
a in b
```

False

```
c = [2, 3]  
d = [1, 2, 3]  
c not in d
```

True

```
e = 2  
f = [1, 2, 3]  
e in f
```

True

```
t1 = ('a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u')  
'i' in t1
```

True



Online Resources

For best python resources, please visit:



gknxt.com/python/

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